

# Multiplication HTO x TO using the expanded written method



Use the expanded written method of long multiplication to calculate HTO x TO  
 Estimate and check the answer to a calculation

Write a multiplication fact and answer for each number in the raindrops.

**a**

60	80	300
5	40	700

$\times 8$

**b**

700	200	60
8	90	30

$\times 9$

**c**

500	30	800
40	70	6

$\times 7$

**d**

30	50	800
40	3	700

$\times 60$

**e**

500	7	60
800	90	200

$\times 30$

**f**

400	600	9
70	800	10

$\times 50$

**Challenge 2**

1 Approximate the answer to each calculation.

**Example**  
 $537 \times 33 \rightarrow 500 \times 30 = 15\ 000$

- |                          |                          |                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>a</b> $416 \times 28$ | <b>b</b> $267 \times 42$ | <b>c</b> $272 \times 17$ | <b>d</b> $326 \times 44$ |
| <b>e</b> $196 \times 26$ | <b>f</b> $518 \times 26$ | <b>g</b> $882 \times 33$ | <b>h</b> $558 \times 67$ |
| <b>i</b> $364 \times 23$ | <b>j</b> $274 \times 38$ | <b>k</b> $345 \times 37$ | <b>l</b> $476 \times 39$ |

2 For each of the calculations above use the expanded written method to work out the answer.

**Example**

	TTh	Th	H	T	O	
			5	3	7	
$\times$				3	3	
		1	6 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>2</sup>	1	(537 x 3)
	1	6 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>2</sup>	1	0	(537 x 30)
	1	7	7	2	1	

  

	TTh	Th	H	T	O		
			5	3	7		
$\times$				3	3		
		1	6 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>2</sup>	1	0	(537 x 30)
		1	6 <sup>1</sup>	1 <sup>2</sup>	1		(537 x 3)
	1	7	7	2	1		

**Challenge 3**

For each calculation wall, multiply adjacent pairs of numbers in the bottom row, writing the answers in the 'bricks' immediately above each pair of numbers. Then multiply the two numbers in the middle row, writing the answer in the top 'brick'.

**Example**

10143
63 161
9 7 23

Calculate the answers mentally for as long as you are able, then use the expanded written method.

<b>a</b>	<b>b</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>d</b>	<b>e</b>																																													
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